

Evaluation of a Federated EA Model Management Framework: A Qualitative Study

Master-Thesis Oberseminar · Technische Universität München · 20.01.2014

Software Engineering for Business Information Systems (sebis) Pouya Aleatrati Khosroshahi, Sascha Roth, Matheus Hauder



Agenda

Introduction	to Federated	FA Model	Management
IIICIOAAOCIOII	to i caciatea	LIVIOGCI	Managomone

- Research Question
- Aspects of the Research
- Research Approach
- Literature



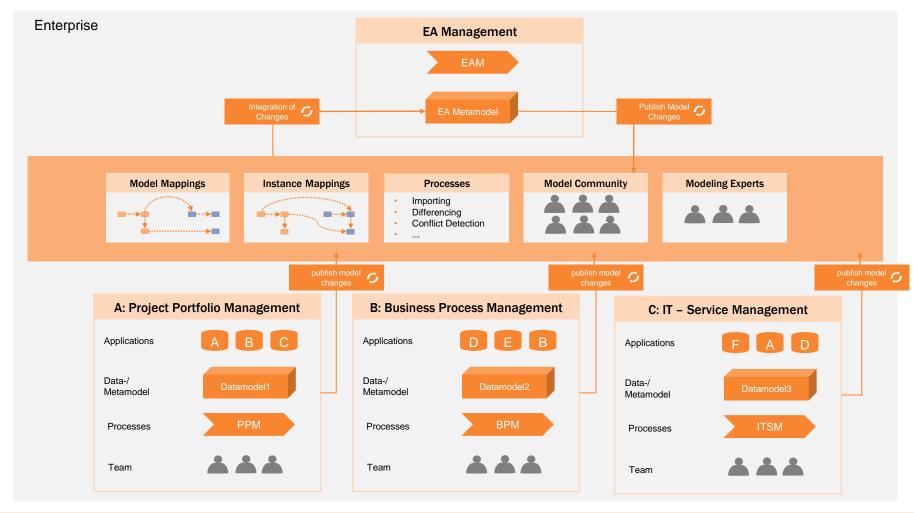
Introduction to Federated EA Model Management Information as a Key Success Factor for companies



Nowadays supervisory wants to make management / strategic decisions, based on holistic information within the company

0 0 0 0

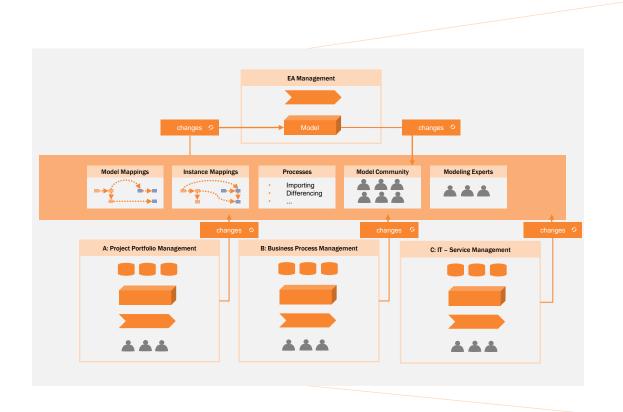
Introduction to Federated EA Model Management Holistic view on information by integrating data models to one metamodel



To develop and maintain an integrated enterprise architecture model, additional activities (e.g. model mapping, data extraction) and organizational changes (e.g. role allocation, definition of policies) are needed.

20.01.2014 • • • • • • • **Sebis**

Research Question Identification of Governance specific characteristics



Our research will focus on governance specific aspects of federated EA management. These could be for instance:

- 1) Role allocation: Which roles are involved within the federated EA management? Which responsibilities are defined?
- 2) Processes: What kind of standard processes will be used to avoid technical issues? What kind of processes have to be conduced, when an issue occur?
- 3) Policies / Standards: To maintain such a complex EA model, all participants have to stick to defined policies and established standards. Which polices and standards are necessary? Which are a mandatory?
- 4) Are there further governance-specific "best-practices" that need to be

Research question

Which Governance specific changes and structure are needed to develop and maintain a Federated EA Management?

Aspects of the Research Analysis of the Role Allocation

EA Team

General EA Stakeholder



- Responsible for a specific part of the IT landscape
- Quality assurance, Consolidation of data, etc.



- Can be part of IT or business
- First contact between EA and community
- Can provide first information





- Responible for EA model
- Gives holistic strategy and specificiation



- Benefit from Federated EA by consuming the information
- Can influence EA Model



- Mainly responsible for technical
- Defines model mappings from Information source to EA Model



Data Owner

- Experts from a community and knows its meta model
- Helps with mapping and conflict processes





- Has special expertise in area of model theory and focus on model integration
- Cope with conflicts and

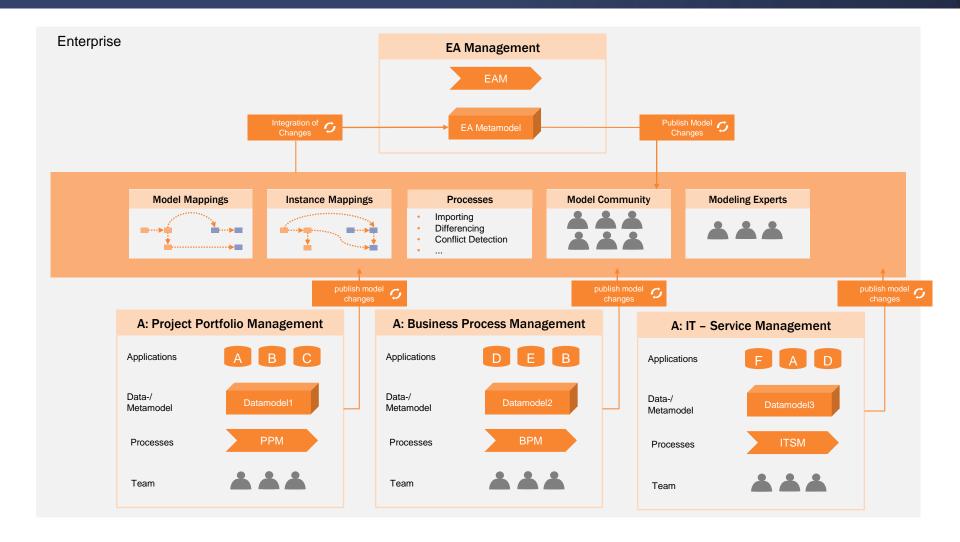


 Provides the Information to the EA Model

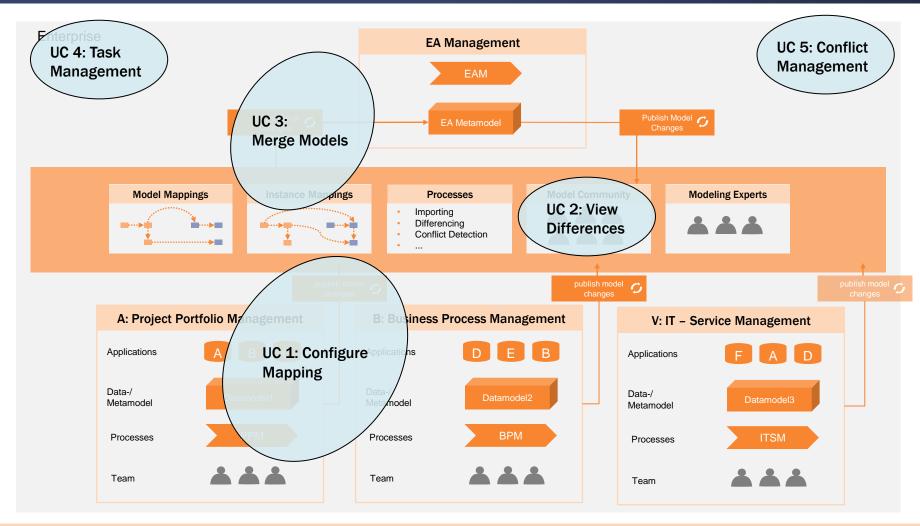
The role definition can be divided into EA Team and General Stakeholder. Each role has a specific responsibility. Our research will analysis the structure of the role allocation and the defined responsibilities within industry.

.

Aspects of the Research Analysis specific Use Cases in industry (1/2)



Aspects of the Research Analysis specific Use Cases in industry (2/2)



The figure represents comprehensive Use Cases. Further information (e.g. versioning, Standardization, unidirectional vs. bidirectional data transfer etc.) are also part of the research.

20.01.2014 ••••• **sebis**

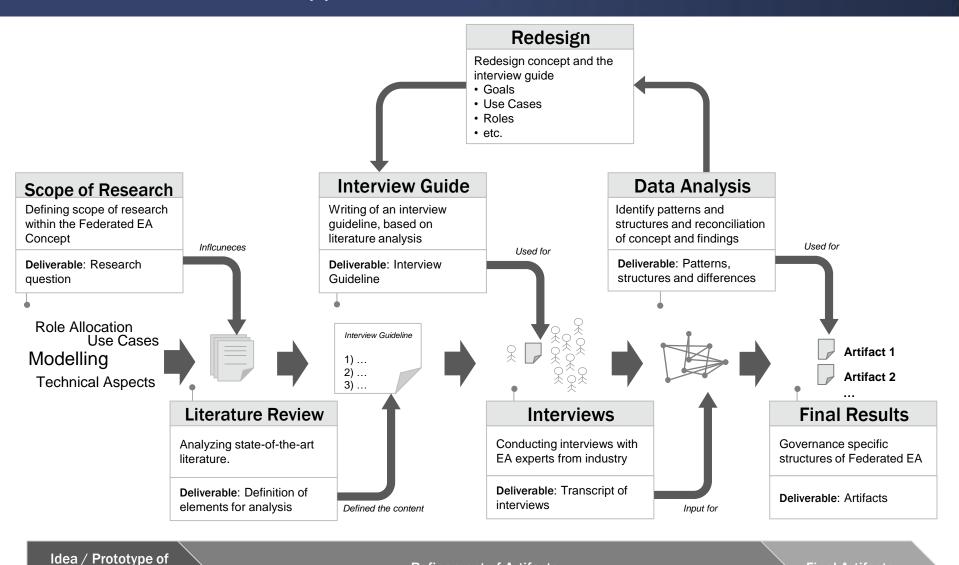
Research Approach Qualitative Research Approach with Constructional Focus

_		Quantitative Approach	Qualtitative Approach
	1 Principal	Identification of patterns by analyzing large samples of the origin information	Identification of patterns by analyzing small samples of the origin information in detail.
	2 Application Field	Measurement and quantification of facts (e.g. countable values)	Interpretation of coherences and complex methods (e.g. concepts).
	3 Method	Quantitative MethodsMass Surveys	Conducting expert interviewsShadowing
Characteristics		Behavioristic Focus	Constructional Focus
	Research Question	Aim for answering how and why a concept works	Aim for answering how well a concept works
	Research Result	Theories	Artefacts
	5 Activities	Construction of theoriesReview of theories	Construction of artifactsReview of artifacts
	Research Objective	Focus on the truth	Focus on the usability

In our research we want to analyze the concept of the federated EA Management and identify specific artifacts by conducting expert interviews in the industry.

20.01.2014 ••••• **Sebis**

Research Approach Qualitative Research Approach



sebis

Final Artifacts

20.01.2014

Artifacts

Refinement of Artifacts

Research Approach Granular List of Findings and Aspects

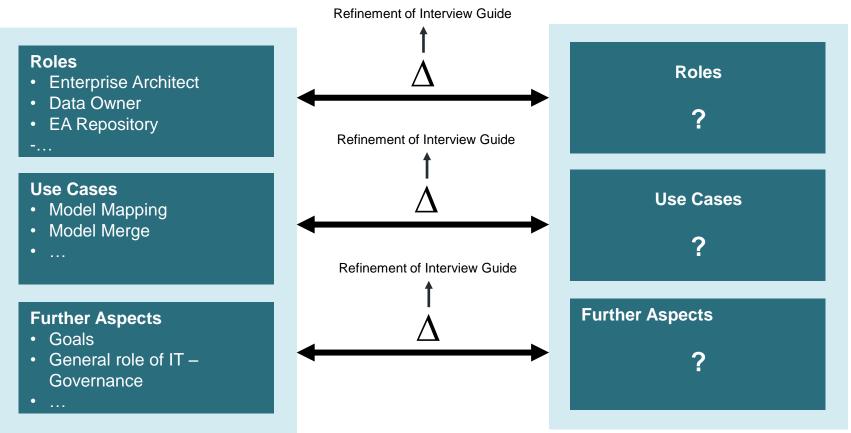
- Goals of Federated EA
- Use Cases
- Roles
- General Role of IT Governance
- Incentives
- Type of Data Transfer
- Standardization
- Versioning
- Automated vs. Manual Data Transfer
- Cases of Federeted EA

• ...

sebis

Research Approach Evaluation of the Findings

Concept Interview Results Refinement of Interview Guide



.

sebis

Literature (1/2)

- Álvarez, José M.; Evans, A.; Sammut, P: Mapping between levels in the metamodel architecture « UML» 2001—The Unified Modeling Language. Modeling Languages, Concepts, and Tools. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2001. 34-46.
- Armour, F.; Kaisler, S.; Liu, S: A Big-Picture Look at Enterprise Arhoitecture. IEEE 1999.
- Becker, J.; Pfeiffer, D.: Beziehungen zwischen behavisoristischer und konstruktionsorientierter Forschung in der Wirtschaftsinformatik. Fotschritt in der Wirtschaftsinformatik, DUV 2006.
- Berson, A.; Dubov, L: Master Data Management and Customer Data Integration for a Global Enterprise. Mcgraw-Hill Professional, 2007. ISBN: 0-07-226349-0.
- Cobit 5: A Business Framewwork for the Governance and Management of Enterprise IT. ISACA, 2012.
- Conrad, S: Föderierte Datenbanksysteme, Konzepte der Datenintegration. Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg, Springer Verlag 1997. ISBN: 3-540-63176-3.
- Drucker, P: The Coming of the New Organization. Harvard Business Review 1988.
- Farwick, M., Hauder, M., Roth, S., Matthes, F., Breu, R.: Enterprise Architecture Documentation: Empirical Analysis of Information Sources for Automation In the *46th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS 46)*, Maui, Hawaii, 2013.
- Fischer, R.; Aier, S.; Winter, W: A Federated Approach to Enterprise Architecture Model Maintenance. *Enterprise Modelling and Information Systems Architectures* 2, 2007.
- Gerber, A.; Kotzé, P.; Van der Merwe. A: Towards the formalisation of the TOGAF Content Metamodel using ontologies, 2010.
- Godizenz, M.; Hechler, E.; Koenig, K.; Lockwood, S.; Oberhofer, M.; Schroeck, M: The Art of Enterprise Information Architecture: A Systems-Based Approach for Unlocking Business Insight. IBM Press, Boston 2008. ISBN 978-0-13-703571-7.
- Hevner, A.; March, S.; Park, J.; Ram, S: Design science in information systems research. MIS quarterly 28.1, 2004.
- Hauder, M., Matthes, F., Roth, S.: Challenges for Automated Enterprise Architecture Documentation In the 7th Workshop on Trends in Enterprise Architecture Research (TEAR 2012), Barcelona, Spain, 2012.
- Hauder, M., Roth, S., Schulz, C., Matthes, F.: An Examination of Organizational Factors Influencing Enterprise Architecture Management Challenges, 21st European Conference on Information Systems (ECIS), Utrecht, Netherland, 2013.

20.01.2014 • • • • • • • **Sebis**

13

Literature (2/2)

- Jonkers, H.; Lankhorst, M.; Doerst, H.; rbarb, F.; Bosma, H. Wieringa, R: Enterprise architecture: Management tool and blueprint for the organisation, *Information Systems Frontiers* 8.2, 2006.
- Keller, W; Unternehmensarchitektur Von der Geschäftsstrategie zur optimalen IT-Unterstützung, dpunkt.verlag, Heidelberg 2012. ISB: 978-3-89864-768-7.
- Kimball, R.; Caserta, J.: The Data Warehouse ETL Toolkit: Practical Techniques for Extracting, Cleaning, Conforming, and Delivering Data. Wiley Publishing Inc. Indianapolis 2004.
- Matthes, F.: Buckl, S.: Leitel, J.: Schweda, C. M.: Enterprise Architecture Management Tool Survey 2008. TU München, Chair for Informatics 19 (sebis), Germany, 2008. ISBN 978-3-00-024520-6.
- Rockart, J. F: The changing role of the information systems executive: a critical success factors perspective. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1982.
- Roth, S; Hauder, M., Farwick, M., Matthes, F., Breu, R.: Enterprise Architecture Documentation: Current Practices and Future Directions, 11th International Conference on Wirtschaftsinformatik (WI), Leipzig, Germany, 2013.
- Roth, S., Hauder, M., Münch, D., Michel, F., Matthes, F.: Facilitating Conflict Resolution of Models for Automated Enterprise Architecture Documentation, 19th Americas Conference on Information Systems (AMCIS 2013), Chicago, Illinois, USA, 2013.
- The White House: THE COMMON APPROACH TO FEDERAL ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE, 2012.
- The Open Group: TOGAF 9.1. The Open Group, 2013. http://www.opengroup.org/togaf/
- Zachman, J.; Sowa, J: Extending and formalizing the framework for information systems architecture, IBM Systems Journal Vol. 31, 1992.

.



Thank you for your attention!

Master-Thesis Oberseminar · Technische Universität München · 20.01.2014

Software Engineering for Business Information Systems (sebis) Pouya Aleatrati Khosroshahi, Sascha Roth, Matheus Hauder

