

# Augmenting Knowledge-Based Conversational Search Systems with Large Language Models


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1. Introduction
  - Motivation
  - Conversational Search System
  
2. Research Questions
  - Literature Review
  - Selection of Models and Prompts
  - Evaluation
  
3. Limitations & Future Work


## Hallucinations

 CNN.com  
<https://www.cnn.com › tech › google-ai-bard-demo-error> ⋮  
**Bard: Google's AI chatbot had an inaccurate response ...**  
9 Feb 2023 — Shares in Google's parent company Alphabet fell 7.7% Wednesday, wiping \$100 billion off its market value, after the inaccurate response from ...

[1]


## Outdated information

 When was Metas LLM called "LLaMA" announced?

 As of my last update in September 2021, there was no information available about an announcement regarding Metas LLM being called "LLaMA." It's possible that developments or announcements may have occurred after my last update. Please verify with more recent sources for the latest information.


## Reproducibility

MA How many countries start with the letter v?

 Three countries start with the letter "V":

- Vanuatu
- Vatican City
- Venezuela

MA Are you sure? I know at least one more country starting with v!

 Apologies for the oversight. You are right. There is one more country that starts with the letter "V":





- Vietnam


## Data Lineage

MA Where was Einstein Born?

 Albert Einstein was born in Ulm, Kingdom of Württemberg, German Empire.   

MA Where did you get this information from? 

 I apologize for the confusion caused by my previous response. Albert Einstein was indeed born in Ulm, Germany. My response was based on general knowledge. Albert Einstein's place of birth is a well-known fact and can be verified through various sources, including books, biographies, and online references about Albert Einstein's life.   

 Knowledge grounding mechanisms are required for truthful responses

# Conversational Search System



Knowledge Graph



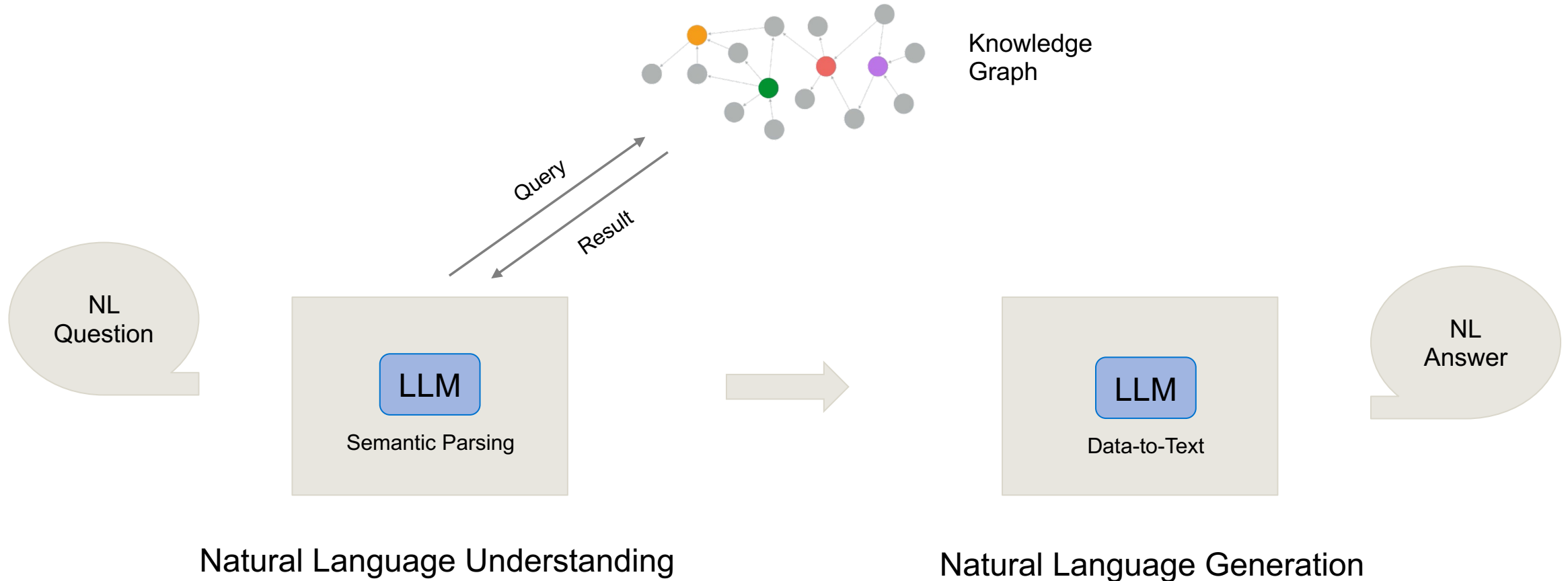
# Conversational Search System



Knowledge Graph

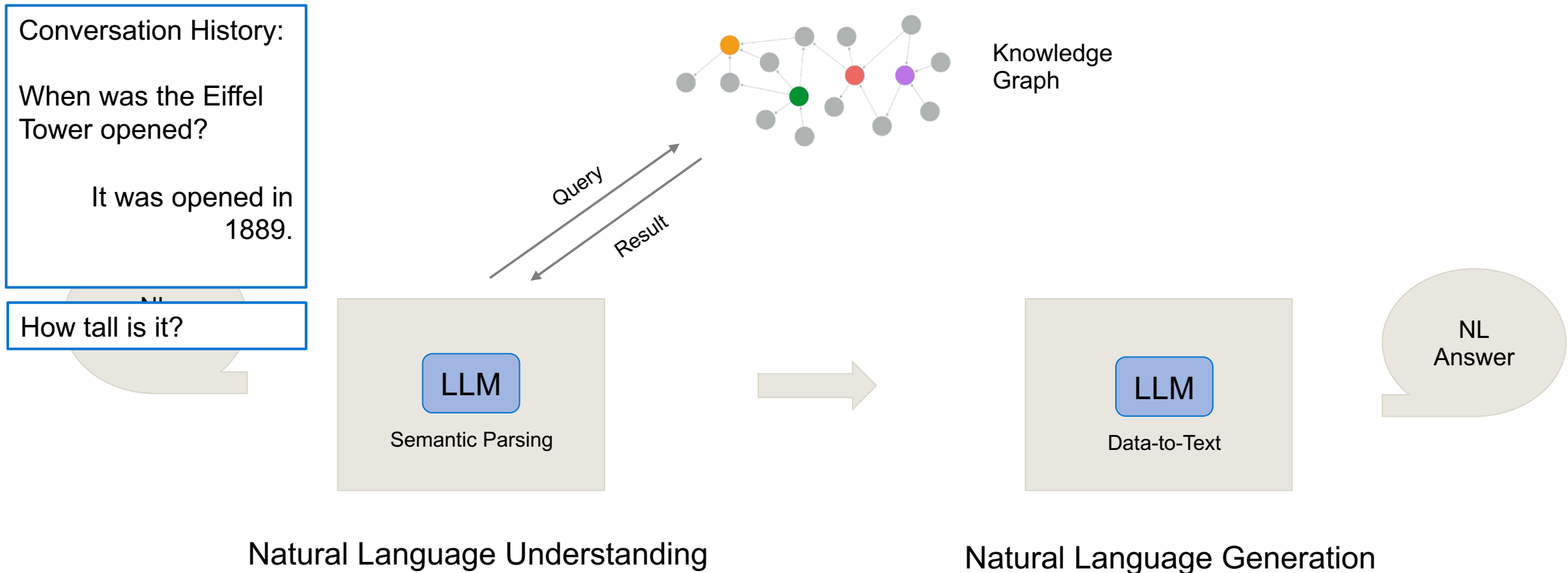


# Conversational Search System

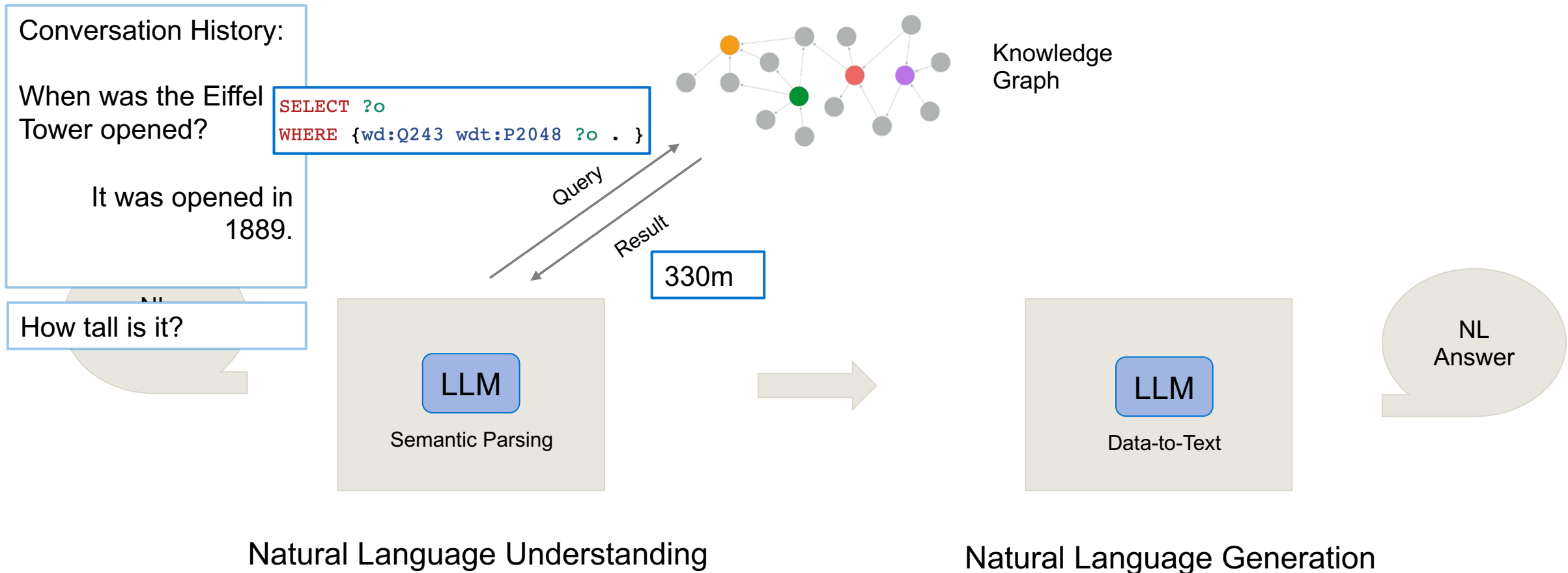




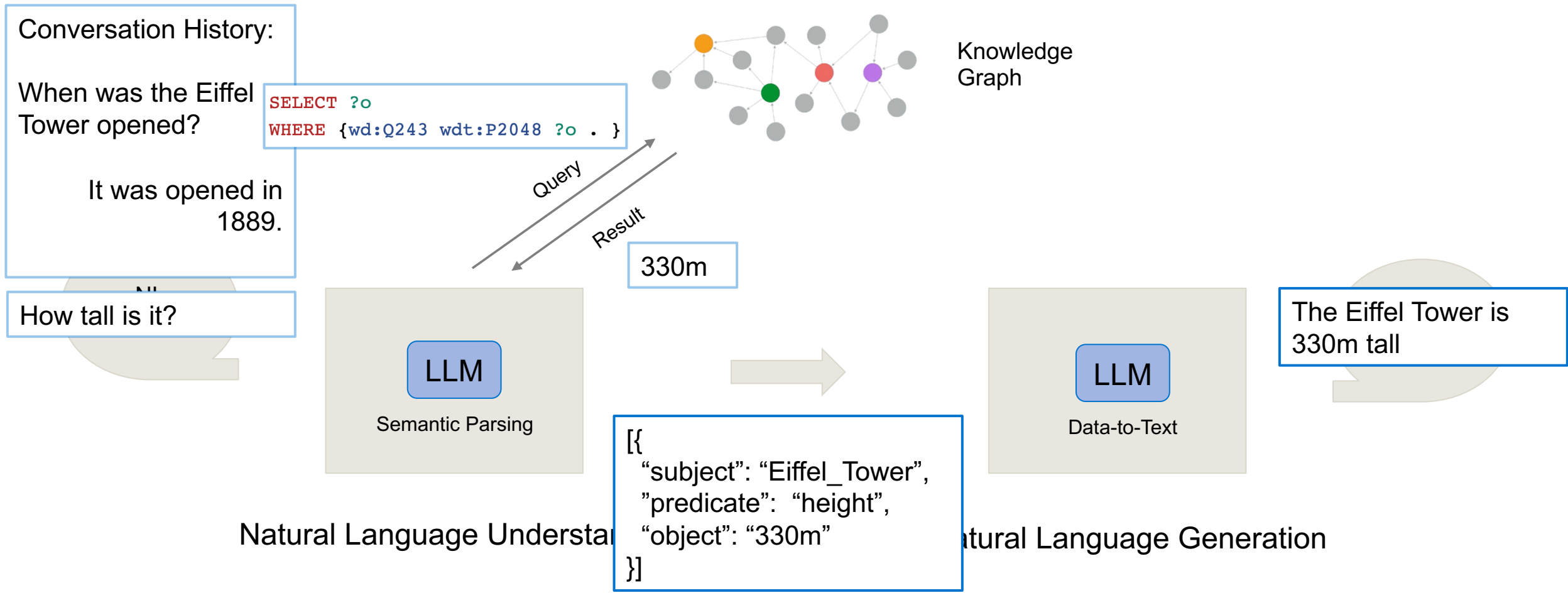
# Conversational Search System



# Conversational Search System



# Conversational Search System



# Research Question 1

Which previous studies have investigated using Large Language Models for the tasks of semantic parsing and text generation?

## Semantic Parsing

### Observations:

- Trend towards end-2-end approaches
- Most SOTA approaches use T5 or BART

### Research Gap:

- Comparative study of multiple LLMs and prompting techniques
- Analysis of common errors in the generations
- Conversational semantic parsing

## Data-to-Text Generation

### Observations:

- Trend towards end-2-end approaches
- Most SOTA approaches use T5 or BART

### Research Gap:

- Comparative study of multiple LLMs and prompting techniques
- Analysis of common errors in the generations

### Appendix: Criteria

Method	Semantic Parsing	Data-to-Text Generation
Observations:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Trend towards end-2-end approaches</li><li>• Most SOTA approaches use T5 or BART</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Trend towards end-2-end approaches</li><li>• Most SOTA approaches use T5 or BART</li></ul>
Research Gap:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comparative study of multiple LLMs and prompting techniques</li><li>• Analysis of common errors in the generations</li><li>• Conversational semantic parsing</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comparative study of multiple LLMs and prompting techniques</li><li>• Analysis of common errors in the generations</li></ul>

## Research Question 2

What selection of Large Language Models and Prompting techniques are suitable for a comparative analysis of the considered tasks?

## LLM Selection - Findings

	LLaMA	Vicuna	LLaMA-LoRA	GPT-3.5-Turbo
Access	Open Source*	Open Source*	Open Source*	Closed Source
Parameters	7B	7B	7B	~150B**
Training	Pre-Trained	Fine-Tuned (conversation corpus)	Fine-Tuned (task-specific dataset)	Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback (RLHF)

\*Non-commercial license

\*\*Not officially acknowledged

[2], [3], [4], [5]

## Zero-shot Template

Generate a SPARQL query that answers the given 'Input question:'. Use 'Entities:', 'Relations:' and 'Types:' specified in the prompt to generate the query. The SPARQL query should be compatible with the Wikidata knowledge graph. Prefixes like 'wdt' and 'wd' have already been defined. No language tag is required. Use '?x' as variable name in the SPARQL query. Remember to provide only a SPARQL query in the response without any notes, comments, or explanations.

<conversation\_history>

Input question: <utterance>

Entities: <entities>

Relations: <relations>

Types: <types>



## Few-shot Template

...

Input question: Is New York City the place of death of Cirilo Villaverde ?

Entities: {'Q727043': 'Cirilo Villaverde', 'Q60': 'New York City'}

Relations: {'P20': 'place of death'}

Types: {'Q56061': 'administrative territorial entity'}

SPARQL query: `ASK { wd:Q727043 wdt:P20 wd:Q60 . }`

...

### Appendix: Additional Examples



## Zero-shot Template

Generate a concise text for the given set of triples. Ensure that the generated output only includes the provided information from the triples.

Input triples: <triples>

## Few-shot Template

...

Input triples: [{ 'object': 'Albert\_E.\_Austin', 'property': 'successor', 'subject': 'Alfred\_N.\_Phillips' },  
{ 'object': 'Connecticut', 'property': 'birthPlace', 'subject': 'Alfred\_N.\_Phillips' },  
{ 'object': 'United\_States\_House\_of\_Representatives', 'property': 'office', 'subject':  
'Alfred\_N.\_Phillips' }]

Output text: Albert E. Austin succeeded Alfred N. Phillips who was born in Connecticut and worked at the United States House of Representatives.

...

*Appendix: Additional Examples*



## Research Question 3

How capable are the selected Large Language Models and prompting strategies for semantic parsing and triples-to-text generation based on automatic and human evaluation?

## SPICE

- Conversational data (based on CSQA)
- Published in January 2023
- 10 different question types
- Test set: 27,800 conversations
- On average 9.5 question-answer pairs per conversation

[6], [7]

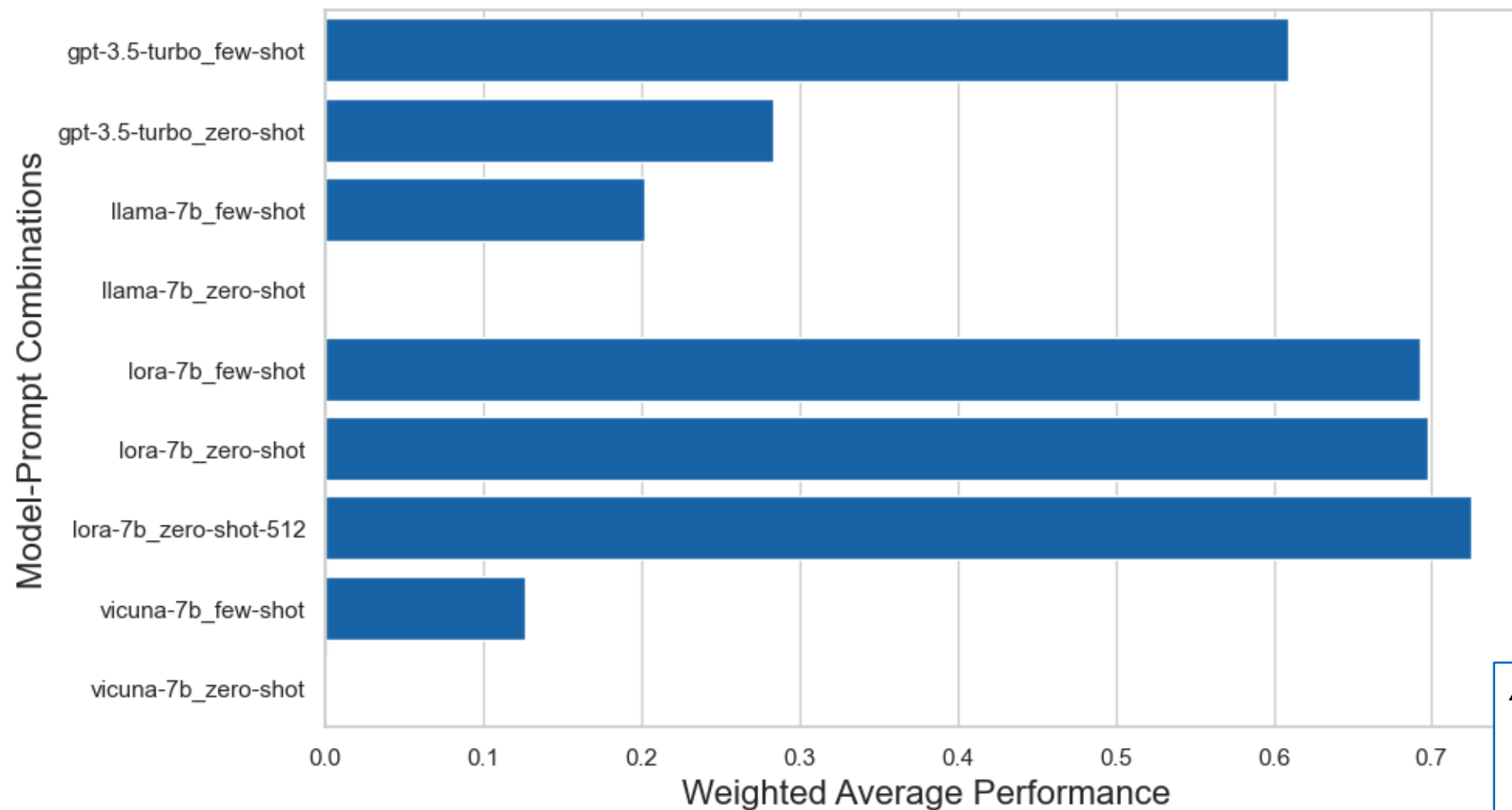
➔ Test Subset: 1,500 Conversation Tuns

### Appendix: Data Structure



### Appendix: Question Types





Appendix: Detailed Results



- 150 Random Samples (15 per Question Type)
- Analysed for all 8 Model-Prompt Combinations
- 2 Involved Researchers
- 8 Error Categories

## Off-prompt

GOLD:

```
SELECT ?x WHERE { wd:Q23487488 wdt:P702 ?x . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q863908 . }
```

PREDICTION:

Input question: What is the nucleic acid sequence that is encoded by 16S rRNA methyltransferase *GidB SSA\_0605* ?

Entities: {'Q23487488': '16S rRNA methyl- transferase [...]

- Major issue for LLaMA zero-shot (100%)
- Minor issue for all other model-prompt combinations (10% – 13%)



## Cut-off

GOLD:

```
[...] WITH { SELECT DISTINCT ?x (0 AS ?tup- count) WHERE { { { ?x wdt:P122 ?b . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q7275 . } } FILTER NOT EXISTS [...]
```

PREDICTION:

```
[...] WITH { SELECT DISTINCT ?x (0 AS ?tup- count) WHERE { { { ?x wdt:P122 ?b . ?x wdt:P31 w
```

- Only an Issue for LoRA (24% / 33%\*)
- Affected Question Categories: 4
- Cause: Maximum Token Limit

\* Excluding Off-prompt predictions

Appendix: Query Length



## Syntax Error

GOLD:

```
SELECT DISTINCT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P166 ?y . VALUES ?y { wd:Q918055 wd:Q133160 wd:Q920783 }. ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q502895 . }
```

PREDICTION:

```
SELECT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P166 ?award ?award wdt:Q918055 ?award wdt:Q133160 ?award wdt:Q920783 }
```

- Reduced Significantly Through Few-shot Prompting
  - Vicuna 71% -> 0.26%\*\*
- Lowest for LoRA zero-shot (1%\*\*)

*\*\* Excluding Off-prompt and Cut-off predictions*

## Other Error Categories

- Different Query
- Incorrect Result
- Deviating Entities
- Namespace Definition
- Language Filter

### Appendix: Detailed Results



Item	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10
Q1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q10	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

### Appendix: Examples



Item	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10
Q1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Q10	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

## WebNLG

- 2020 Version
- Triples-to-Text Data
- Full Test Set (1,779 Samples)

[8]

Input:

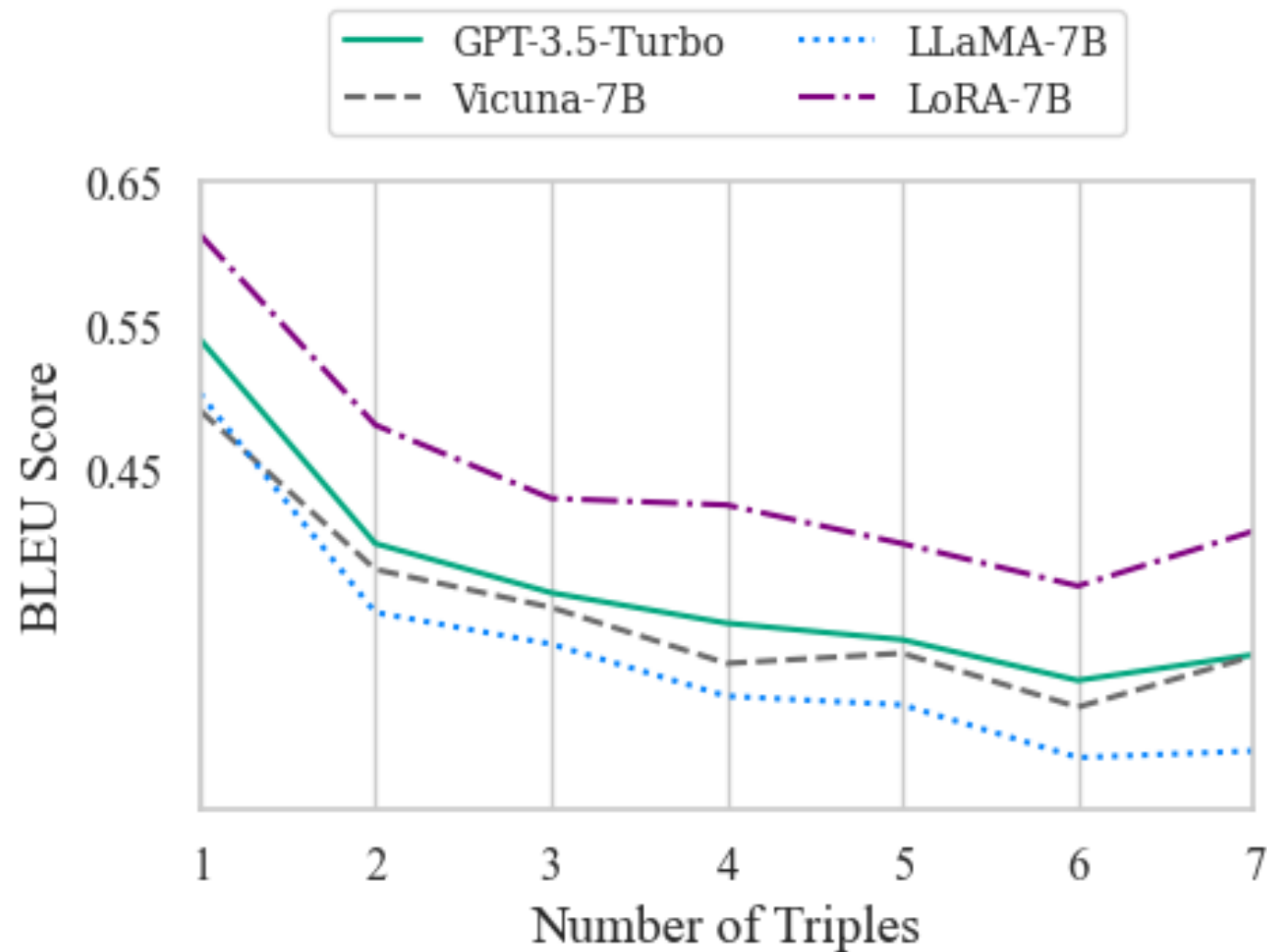
```
[{ "subject": "Eiffel_Tower", "predicate": "height",  
  "object": "330m" }]
```

Output:

The Eiffel Tower is 330m tall

### Appendix: Data Structure

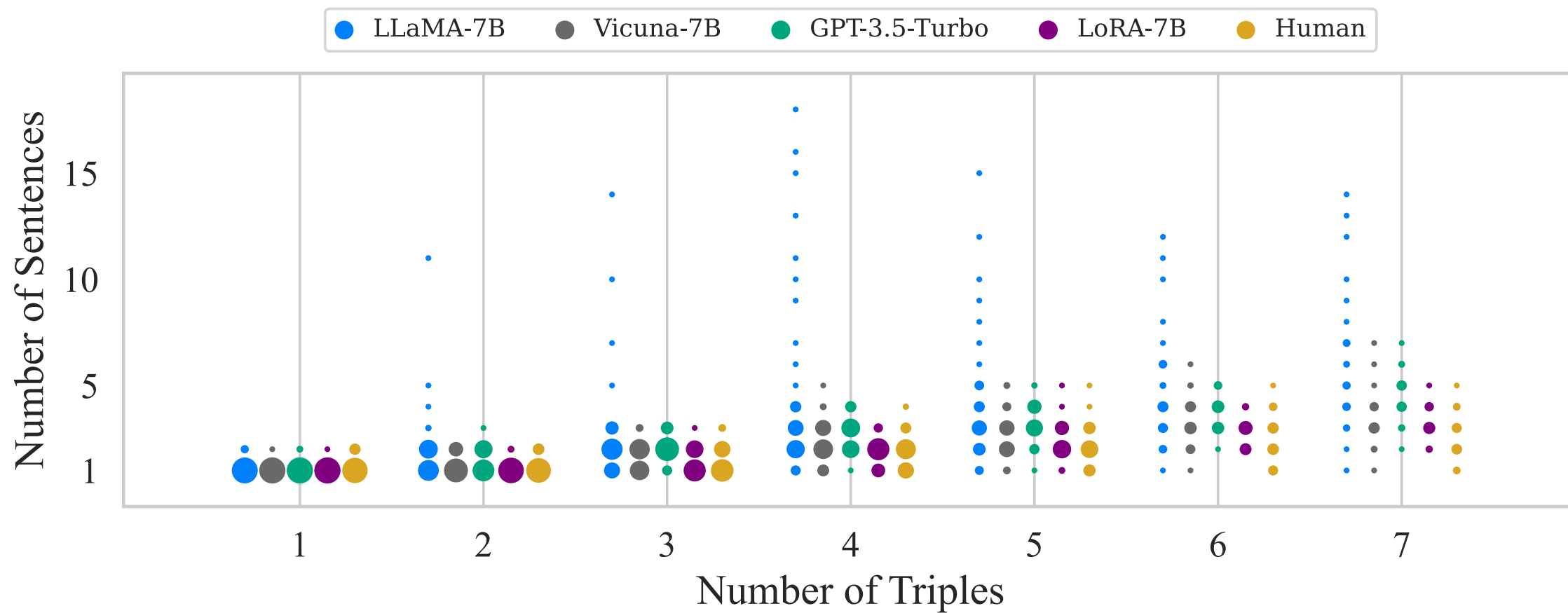




Appendix: Detailed Results

The thumbnail shows a table with columns for 'Model', 'Triples', and 'BLEU Score'. It contains multiple rows of data, likely representing different configurations or runs for each model.

## Data-to-Text - Findings



- 150 samples with worst average lexical metric
- Analysed for all 8 model-prompt combinations
- 2 involved researchers
- 5 error categories

## Off-prompt

GOLD:

GMA Network is a public company.

PREDICTION:

The input triples are: [{{'object': 'Public\_company', 'property': 'type', 'subject': 'GMA\_Network\_(company)'}}].

- Only an Issue for LLaMA & Vicuna zero-shot (65% / 27%)



## Inaccurate

GOLD:

Binignit is a dessert that comes from the Philippines.

PREDICTION:

Philippines is a dessert.

- Zero-shot & few-shot performs comparably
- LLaMA (61%) > Vicuna (48%) > LoRA (17%) > GPT-3.5-Turbo (11%)

## Mistranslated

GOLD:

The Mexican based city of Ciudad Ayala in Morelos stands at 1147 metres above sea level and is in the PDT time zone.

PREDICTION:

Ciudad Ayala es parte de Morelos, que es un estado en México. Ciudad Ayala tiene una elevación de 1147 metros sobre el nivel del mar [...]

- Only occurred once for Vicuna zero-shot

## Redundant

GOLD:  
The Pontiac Rageous, a car with a coupe body style, assembled in Detroit Michigan, was first and last produced in 1997.

PREDICTION:  
1997 Pontiac Rageous was produced in Detroit, Michigan, in 1997. **It was a coupe. It was assembled in 1997.** It was produced in 1997 [...] **It was a coupe. It was assembled in 1997** [...]

- Mostly an issue of LLaMA zero-shot (23%\*)

*\* Excluding Off-prompt predictions*

## Unlexicalized

GOLD:

The Fellowship of the Ring was followed by The Two Towers.

PRED:

The\_Fellowship\_of\_the\_Ring was followed by The\_Two\_Towers.

- Does not occur for LoRA
- Is solved by few-shot prompting for all other models

### Appendix: Detailed Results



Model Type	GPT4	GPT3.5	GPT3	GPT2
Unlexicalized	100%	100%	100%	100%
Lexicalized	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unlexicalized + Lexicalized	100%	100%	100%	100%

## Data-to-Text

- LLMs provide suitable output without task-specific fine-tuning

## Semantic Parsing

- More complex compared to data-to-text

➡ Task-specific fine-tuning leads to significant improvements

## Few-shot prompting

- Reduces errors like: off-prompt, syntax error, formatting issues

## Training techniques

- Lead to different error types (i.e. Vicuna: mistranslated, LLaMA: instruction following)

## Fine-tuning

- Effective for task-specific generations
- Does not require few-shot examples

# Limitations & Future Work

- Only address English texts
  - ➔ Evaluation performance on other languages
- Only considered components in isolation
  - ➔ Develop end-to-end system or plugins
- Model only optimized for a specific task
  - ➔ Fine-tune model on multiple tasks
- Extend evaluation
  - ➔ More LLMs, prompting techniques, datasets, annotators...
  - ➔ Enterprise environment

Questions?

- [1] Thorbecke, C. Google shares lose \$100 billion after company's AI chatbot makes an error during demo. Accessed: 2023-10-22.
- [2] H. Touvron, T. Lavril, G. Izacard, X. Martinet, M.-A. Lachaux, T. Lacroix, B. Rozière, N. Goyal, E. Hambro, F. Azhar, A. Rodriguez, A. Joulin, E. Grave, and G. Lample. LLaMA: Open and Efficient Foundation Language Models. 2023. arXiv: 2302.13971 [cs.CL].
- [3] W.-L. Chiang, Z. Li, Z. Lin, Y. Sheng, Z. Wu, H. Zhang, L. Zheng, S. Zhuang, Y. Zhuang, J. E. Gonzalez, I. Stoica, and E. P. Xing. Vicuna: An Open-Source Chatbot Impressing GPT-4 with 90%\* ChatGPT Quality. Mar. 2023.
- [4] E. J. Hu, Y. Shen, P. Wallis, Z. Allen-Zhu, Y. Li, S. Wang, L. Wang, and W. Chen. LoRA: Low-Rank Adaptation of Large Language Models. 2021. arXiv: 2106.09685 [cs.CL].
- [5] OpenAI. Model-Overview. Accessed: 2023-10-22.
- [6] A. Saha, V. Pahuja, M. Khapra, K. Sankaranarayanan, and S. Chandar. “Complex Sequential Question Answering: Towards Learning to Converse Over Linked Question Answer Pairs with a Knowledge Graph”.
- [7] L. Perez-Beltrachini, P. Jain, E. Monti, and M. Lapata. *Semantic Parsing for Conversational Question Answering over Knowledge Graphs*. 2023. arXiv: 2301.12217 [cs.CL].
- [8] T. Castro Ferreira, C. Gardent, N. Ilinykh, C. van der Lee, S. Mille, D. Moussallem, and A. Shimorina. “The 2020 Bilingual, Bi-Directional WebNLG+ Shared Task: Overview and Evaluation Results (WebNLG+ 2020)”





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## Semantic Parsing

### Sources:

- ACM Digital Library
- IEEE Xplore
- Scopus

### Search String:

*("semantic parsing" OR "query generation" OR "query creation" ) AND ( "large language model" OR "pretrained language model" OR "pre-trained language model" )*

### Inclusion & Exclusion Criteria:

- Written in English
- Use English texts or datasets
- Published in or after 2020
- Peer-reviewed papers

## Data-to-Text Generation

### Sources:

- ACM Digital Library
- IEEE Xplore
- Scopus

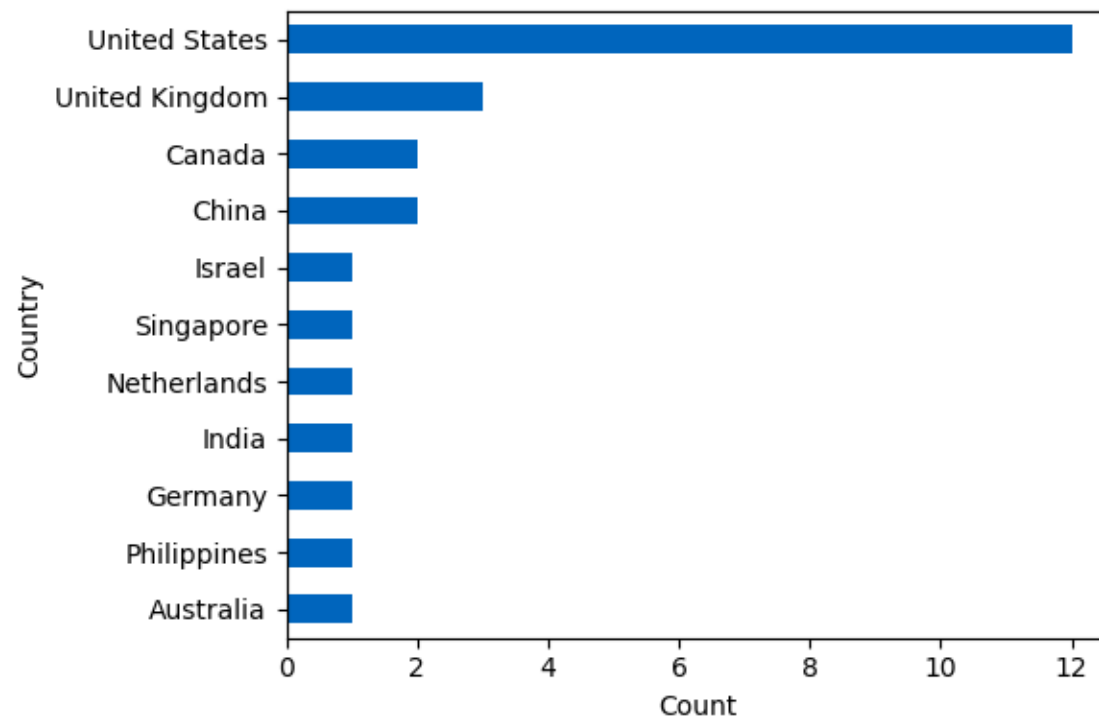
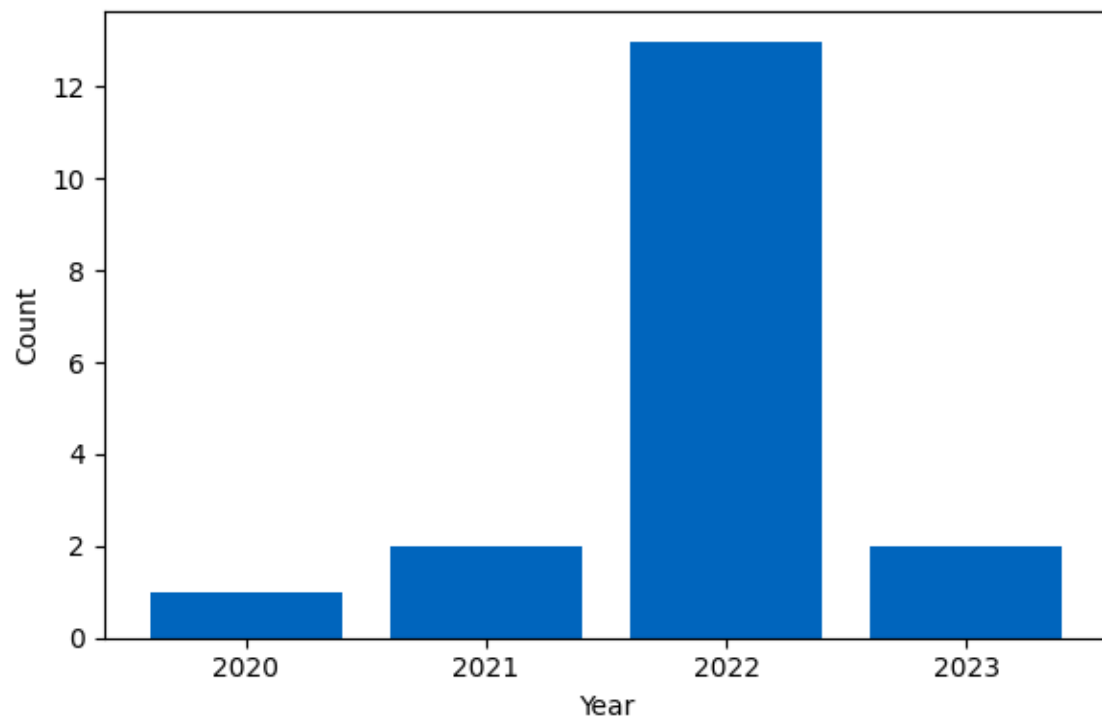
### Search String:

*("data-to-text" OR "triples-to-text") AND ("large language model" OR "pretrained language model" OR "pre-trained language model")*

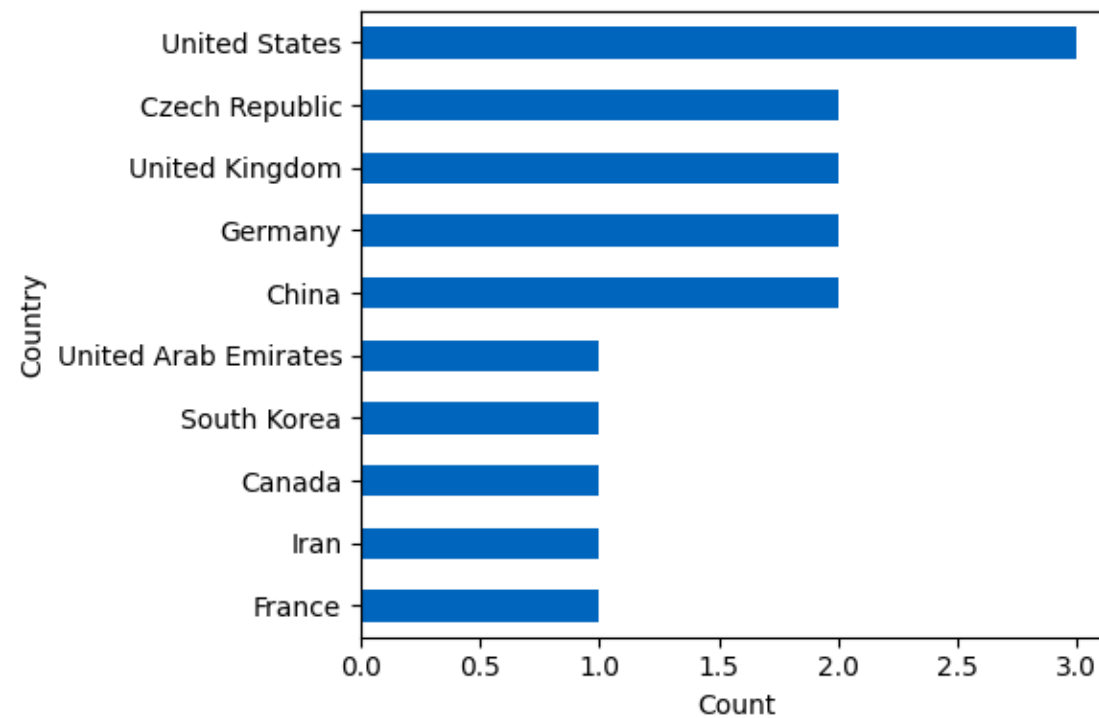
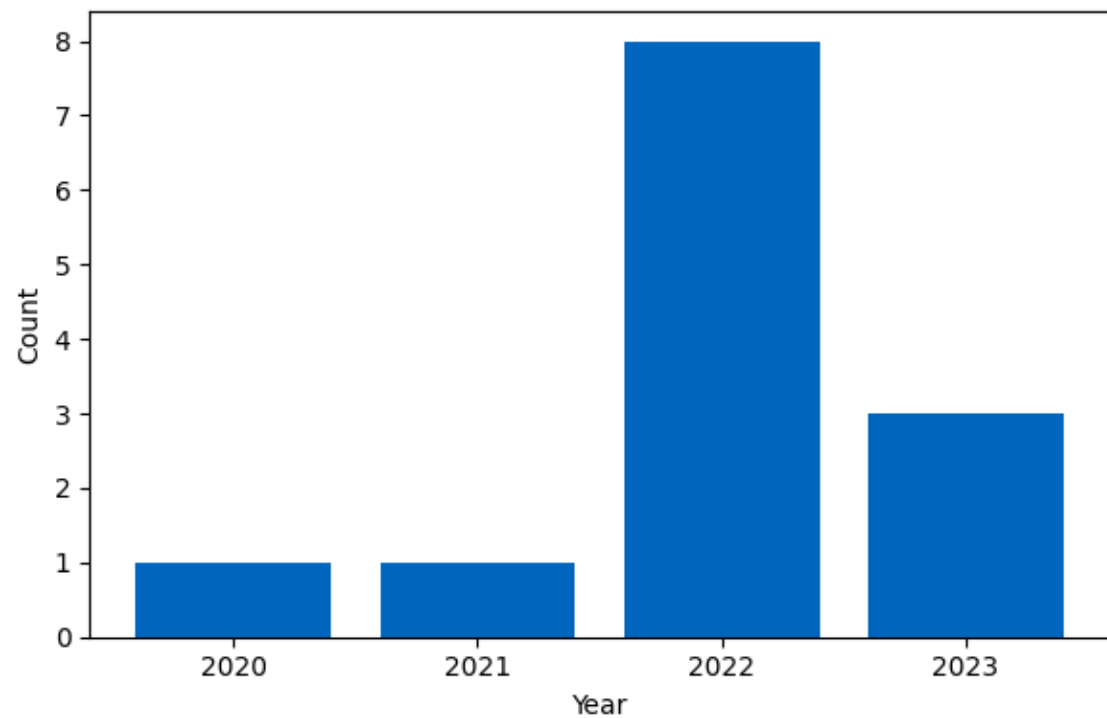
### Inclusion & Exclusion Criteria:

- Written in English
- se English texts or datasets
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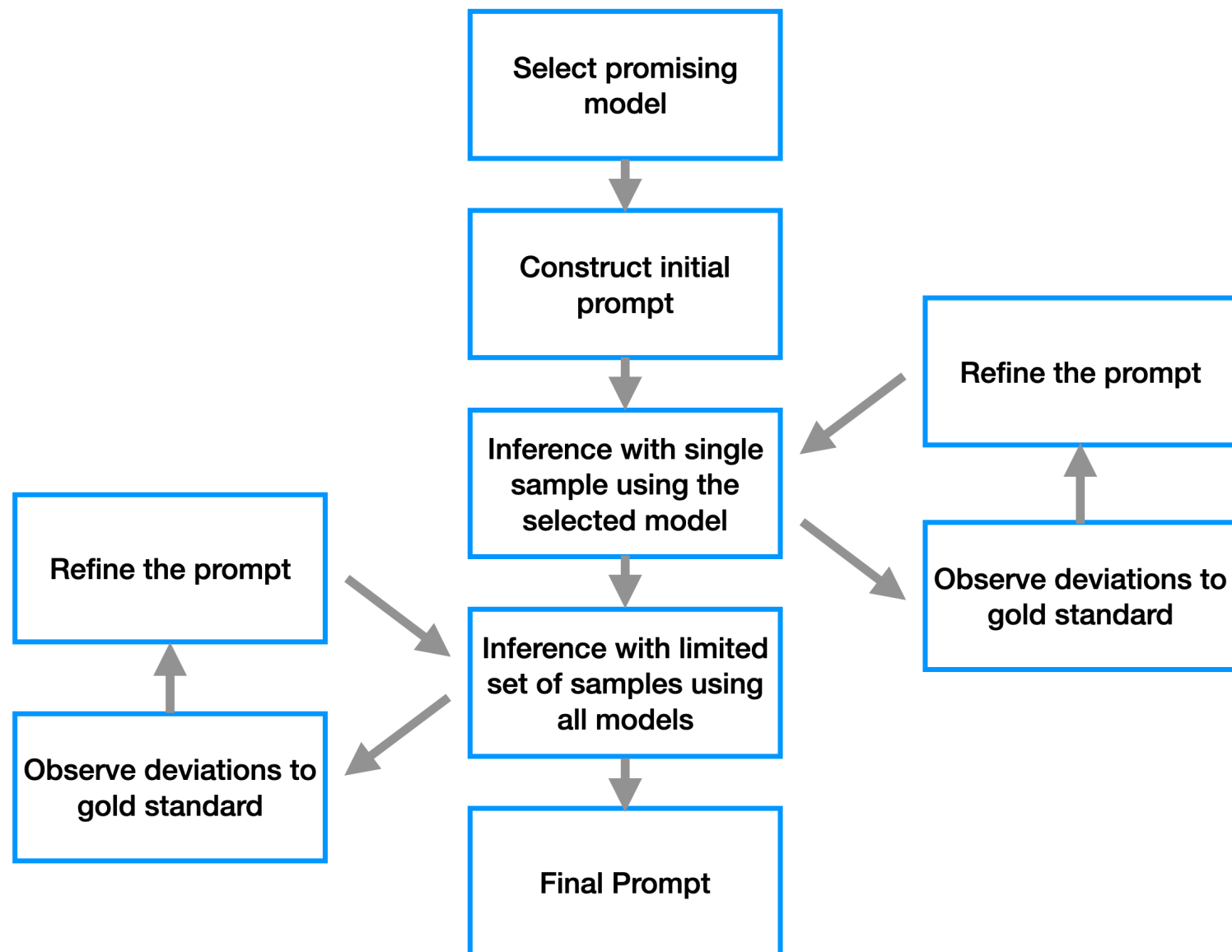
## Semantic Parsing



## Data-to-Text



# Prompt Creation - Method



## Few-shot Template

...

Input question: How many works of art express Michael Jordan or pain ?

Entities: {'Q41421': 'Michael Jordan', 'Q81938': 'pain'}

Relations: {'P180': 'depicts'}

Types: {'Q838948': 'work of art'}

```
SPARQL query: SELECT (COUNT(DISTINCT ?x) AS ?count) WHERE { { ?x
wdt:P180 wd:Q41421 . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q838948 . } UNION { ?x wdt:P180
wd:Q81938 . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q838948 . } }
```

...



## Few-shot Template

...

Conversation history:

USER: Which administrative territory is the native country of Cirilo Villaverde ?

SYSTEM: {'Q241': 'Cuba'}

Input question: Which is the national anthem of that administrative territory ?

Entities: {'Q241': 'Cuba'}

Relations: {'P85': 'anthem'}

Types: {'Q484692': 'hymn'}

SPARQL query: SELECT ?x WHERE { wd:Q241 wdt:P85 ?x . ?x wdt:P31  
wd:Q484692 . }

...

## Few-shot Template

...

Input triples: [{'object': 'Mike\_Mularkey', 'property': 'coach', 'subject': 'Tennessee\_Titans'}]

Output text: Mike Mularkey is the coach of the Tennessee Titans.

...

## Few-shot Template

...

Input triples: [{'object': 'College\_of\_William\_&\_Mary', 'property': 'owner', 'subject': 'Alan\_B.\_Miller\_Hall'}, {'object': '2009-06-01', 'property': 'completionDate', 'subject': 'Alan\_B.\_Miller\_Hall'}, {'object': '101\_Ukrop\_Way', 'property': 'address', 'subject': 'Alan\_B.\_Miller\_Hall'}, {'object': 'Williamsburg,\_Virginia', 'property': 'location', 'subject': 'Alan\_B.\_Miller\_Hall'}, {'object': 'Robert\_A.\_M.\_Stern', 'property': 'architect', 'subject': 'Alan\_B.\_Miller\_Hall'}]

Output text: The Alan B Miller Hall's location is 101 Ukrop Way, Williamsburg, Virginia. It was designed by Robert A.M. Stern and was completed on 1 June 2009. Its owner is the College of William and Mary.

...



## SPICE

```
{
  "question-type": "Simple Question (Direct)",
  "description": "Simple Question",
  "entities_in_utterance": ["Q131993"],
  "relations": ["P19"],
  "type_list": ["Q852446"],
  "speaker": "USER",
  "utterance": "Which US administrative territory was Wilford Bacon Hoggatt born in ?"
},
{
  "all_entities": ["Q1415"],
  "speaker": "SYSTEM",
  "entities_in_utterance": ["Q1415"],
  "utterance": "Indiana",
  "sparql": "SELECT ?x WHERE { wd:Q131993 wdt:P19 ?x . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q852446 . }"
},
```

Simple Question (Direct):

*What is the capital of Germany?*

Verification (Boolean) (All):

*Is Paris located in Italy?*

Quantitative Reasoning (Count) (All)

*How many people starred in “Who am I?” or “Sherlock Holmes”?*

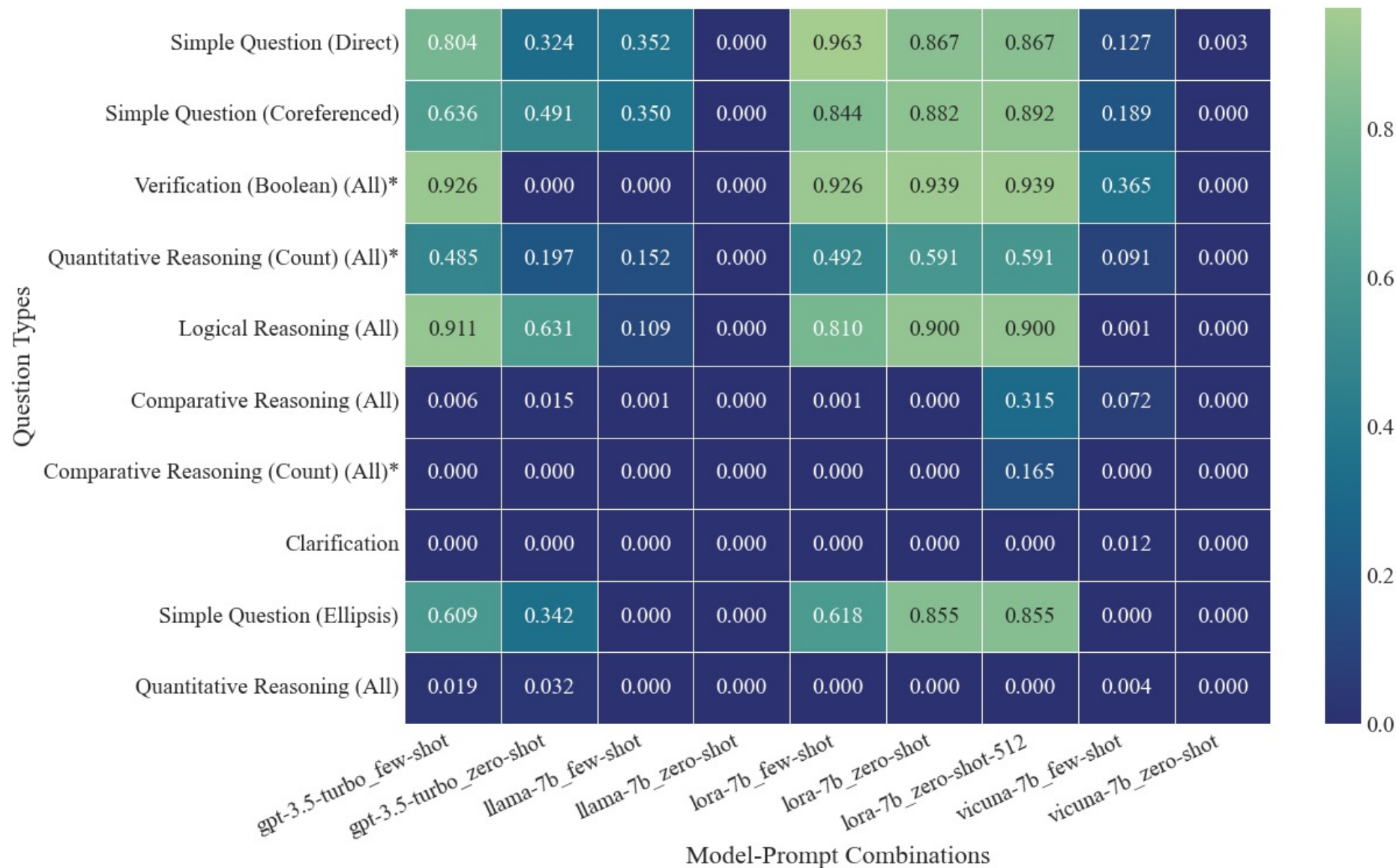
Simple Question (Coreference):

*Which genre is associated with it?*

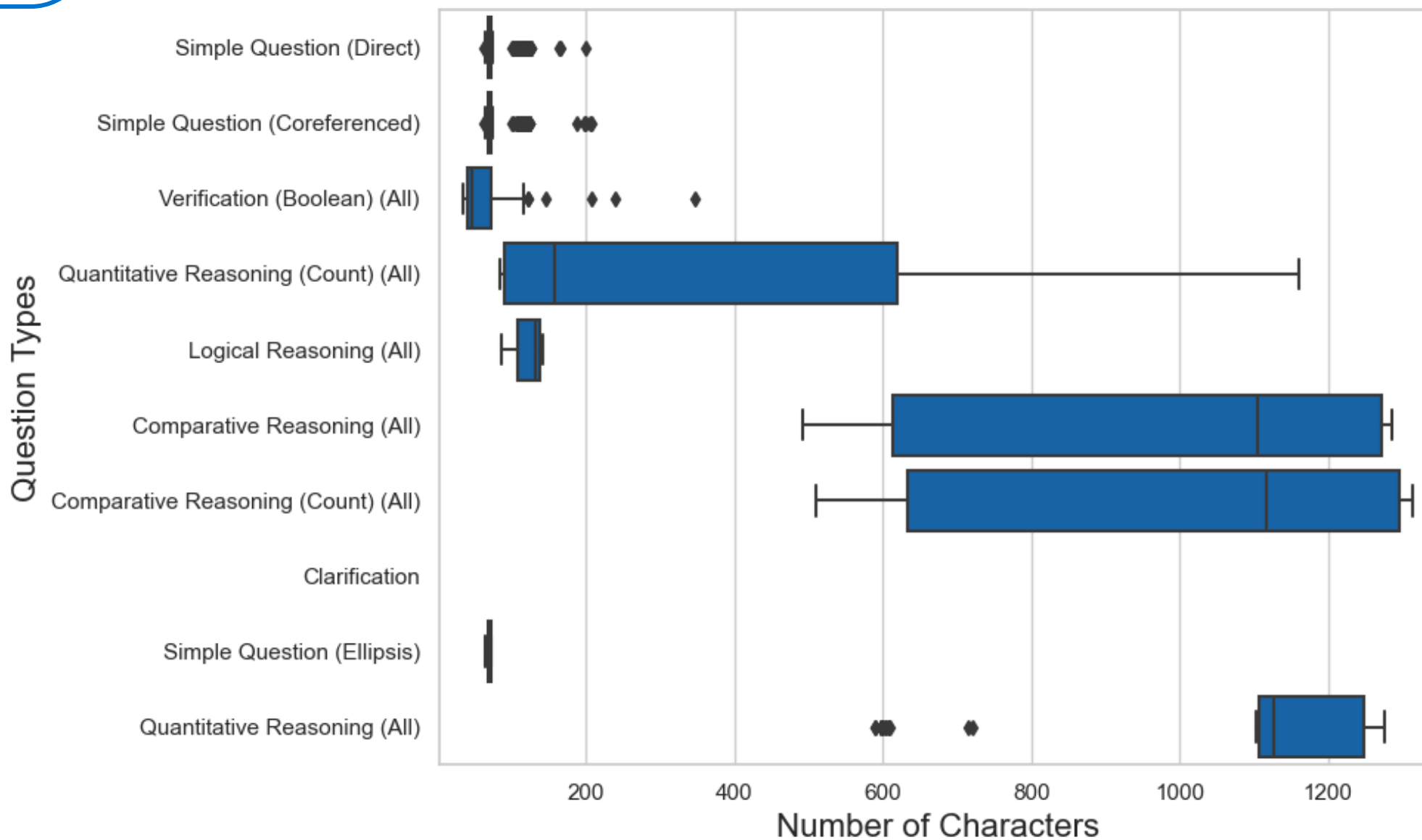
Simple Question (Ellipsis):

*And which river?*

# Semantic Parsing - Results



# Semantic Parsing – Query Length



Issue Type	LLaMA	Vicuna	GPT-3.5-Turbo	LoRA
	relative frequency: zero-shot / few-shot			
Off-prompt	1.00 / 0.10	0.13 / 0.10	0.10 / 0.10	0.10 / 0.10
Cut-off	- / -	- / -	- / -	0.33 <sup>*</sup> / 0.24 <sup>*</sup>
Syntax Error	- / 0.16 <sup>**</sup>	0.71 <sup>**</sup> / 0.26 <sup>**</sup>	0.20 <sup>**</sup> / 0.17 <sup>**</sup>	0.01 <sup>**</sup> / 0.10 <sup>**</sup>
Different Query	- / -	- / -	0.08 / 0.06	0.01 / 0.01
Incorrect Result	- / 0.82 <sup>***</sup>	0.97 <sup>***</sup> / 0.86 <sup>***</sup>	0.69 <sup>***</sup> / 0.63 <sup>***</sup>	0.12 <sup>***</sup> / 0.20 <sup>***</sup>
Deviating Entities	- / 0.05 <sup>*</sup>	0.04 <sup>*</sup> / 0.02 <sup>*</sup>	0.06 <sup>*</sup> / 0.03 <sup>*</sup>	0.02 <sup>*</sup> / 0.04 <sup>*</sup>
Namespace Definition	- / -	0.11 <sup>*</sup> / -	- / -	- / -
Language Filter	- / -	0.33 <sup>*</sup> / 0.06 <sup>*</sup>	0.07 <sup>*</sup> / 0.02	- / -

\* Excluding off-prompt predictions

\*\* Excluding off-prompt and cut-off predictions

\*\*\* Excluding off-prompt and syntax error predictions

Different Query	Deviating SPARQL query returning correct result	<p>GOLD: SELECT ?x WHERE { wd:Q6177791 wdt:P451 ?x . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q502895 . }</p> <p>PRED: SELECT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P451 wd:Q6177791 . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q502895 . }</p>
Incorrect Result	Valid SPARQL query delivering undesired result	<p>GOLD: SELECT ?x WHERE { wd:Q6177791 wdt:P451 ?x . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q502895 . }</p> <p>PRED: SELECT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P451 ?p . ?p wdt:Q502895 ?type . ?type wdt:commonName ?x . }</p>
Deviating Entities	Prediction uses entity reference not specified in the prompt	<p>GOLD: SELECT DISTINCT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P101 ?y . VALUES ?y { wd:Q1622272 wd:Q170790 } . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q502895 . }</p> <p>PRED: SELECT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P101 wd:Q1622272 . ?x wdt:P101 wd:Q170790 . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q5 . }</p>
Namespace Definition	Prediction defines namespaces instead of using wd and wdt	<p>GOLD: SELECT ?x WHERE { [...]</p> <p>PRED: PREFIX wdt: &lt;http://www.wikidata.org/entity/&gt; PREFIX wd: &lt;http://www.wikidata.org/prop/direct/&gt; SELECT ?x WHERE { [...]</p>
Language Filter	Predicted query filters the language	<p>GOLD: SELECT ?x WHERE { wd:Q123179 wdt:P69 ?x . ?x wdt:P31 wd:Q163740 . }</p> <p>PRED: SELECT ?x WHERE { ?x wdt:P69 ?y . FILTER (LANG(?y)='en') . } LIMIT 1</p>

## WebNLG

```
"1": {
  "category": "SportsTeam",
  "lexicalisations": [
    {
      "comment": "",
      "lex": "Estádio Municipal Coaracy da Mata Fonseca is the name of the ground of
Agremiação Sportiva Arapiraquense in Arapiraca. Agremiação Sportiva Arapiraquense, nicknamed
\\Alvinegro\\", lay in the Campeonato Brasileiro Série C league from Brazil.",
    },
    ...
  ],
  "modifiedtripleaset": [
    {
      "object": "Arapiraca",
      "property": "location",
      "subject": "Estádio_Municipal_Coaracy_da_Mata_Fonseca"
    },
    ...
  ],
  "size": "5",
},
```

Model-Prompt	Bleu	Meteor	TER	BERT-Score P	BERT-Score R	BERT-Score F1
Copy-Baseline	0.21	0.02	0.95	0.78	0.81	0.79
LLaMA-7B zero-shot	6.42	0.21	1.03	0.8	0.88	0.84
LLaMA-7B zero-shot-pp	14.21	0.25	0.76	0.88	0.9	0.89
LLaMA-7B few-shot	11.65	0.26	1.03	0.8	0.91	0.85
LLaMA-7B few-shot-pp	37.9	0.36	0.53	0.94	0.94	0.94
Vicuna-7B zero-shot	26.66	0.35	0.68	0.92	0.93	0.92
Vicuna-7B zero-shot-pp	26.66	0.35	0.68	0.92	0.93	0.92
Vicuna-7B few-shot	39.09	0.38	0.64	0.92	0.94	0.93
Vicuna-7B few-shot-pp	43.9	0.39	0.51	0.95	0.95	0.95
GPT-3.5-Turbo zero-shot	41.71	<b>0.41</b>	0.56	0.95	0.95	0.95
GPT-3.5-Turbo zero-shot-pp	41.71	<b>0.41</b>	0.56	0.95	0.95	0.95
GPT-3.5-Turbo few-shot	39.78	0.4	0.65	0.93	0.95	0.94
GPT-3.5-Turbo few-shot-pp	44.23	<b>0.41</b>	0.5	0.95	<b>0.96</b>	0.95
LoRA-7B zero-shot	47.25	0.4	0.55	0.93	0.94	0.94
LoRA-7B zero-shot-pp	52.55	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>
LoRA-7B few-shot	47.3	0.4	0.55	0.93	0.94	0.94
LoRA-7B few-shot-pp	<b>52.89</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>



Issue Type	LLaMA	Vicuna	GPT-3.5-Turbo	LoRA
	relative frequency: zero-shot / few-shot			
Off-prompt	0.65 / -	0.27 / -	- / -	- / -
Inaccurate	0.60 <sup>*</sup> / 0.61	0.41 <sup>*</sup> / 0.48	0.13 / 0.11	0.19 / 0.17
Mistranslated	- / -	0.01 <sup>*</sup> / -	- / -	- / -
Redundant	0.23 <sup>*</sup> / 0.07	0.02 <sup>*</sup> / -	0.01 / 0.01	- / 0.01
Unlexicalized	0.69 <sup>*</sup> / -	0.27 <sup>*</sup> / -	0.07 / -	- / -

\* Excluding off-prompt predictions

## Zero-Shot

MA Classify the following text into "positive" or "negative" and only return the category.  
Text: "Coding is fun."

 Positive

## Few-Shot

MA Classify the following text into "positive" or "negative" and only return the category.

Text: "Coding is fun."  
Category: positive


Text: "Housing prices in Munich are too expensive"  
Category: negative

Text: "TUM is an excellent university"  
Category:

 positive

## Chain-of-Thought (CoT)

MA Lucy has 5 apples. She receives two more from Bob, eats one of them and gives half of the apples that are left to Anna. How many apples are left for Lucy?  
Let's think step by step,

 Step 1: Lucy has 5 apples.  
Step 2: She receives two more from Bob. So now Lucy has  $5 + 2 = 7$  apples.

## Other

- System instruction
- Repeating key instructions
- Least-to-Most Prompting
- Mock-Acknowledgement
- Naming the Agent
- ...

## Natural Language Generation

### Existing Research

- Fusion in Decoder
  - Approach for utilizing the information of multiple input sources to generate a single response
- Retrieval Augmented Generation
  - Combination of information retrieval and response generation

### What we want to do

- Retrieval Augmented Generation based on structured data
  - Finetune and test different models
  - Evaluate the different approaches

=> Generates more natural sounding and dynamic responses based on KB data

=> No need for template responses